GRAPHIC ORGANIZER

## **Most Common Prefixes**

<sup>\*</sup>Most frequent. The four most frequent prefixes account for 97 percent of prefixed words in printed school English.

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## **Most Common Suffixes**

| Suffix                        | Meaning                          | Key Word             |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| -able, -ible                  | can be done                      | comfortable          |
| -al, -ial                     | having characteristics of        | personal             |
| -ed*                          | past-tense verbs                 | hopped               |
| -en                           | made of                          | wooden               |
| -er                           | comparative                      | higher               |
| -er,                          | one who                          | worker, actor        |
| -est                          | comparative                      | biggest              |
| -ful                          | full of                          | careful              |
| -ic                           | having characteristics of        | linguistic           |
| -ing*                         | verb form/<br>present participle | running              |
| -ion, -tion,<br>-ation, ition | act, process                     | occasion, attraction |
| -ity, -ty                     | state of                         | infinity             |
| -ive, -ative, -itive          | adjective form of a noun         | plaintive            |
| -less                         | without                          | fearless             |
| -ly*                          | characteristic of                | quickly              |
| -ment                         | action or process                | enjoyment            |
| -ness                         | state of, condition of           | kindness             |
| -ous, -eous, -ious            | possessing the qualities of      | joyous               |
| -s, -es*                      | more than one                    | books, boxes         |
| -у                            | characterized by                 | happy                |

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